2025

150

(FYUGP)

(6th Semester)

tores on the following:

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(MAJOR) strideH (ii)

Paper: ZOO/C15

"Tr animals, three do these (Animal Behaviour and Chronobiology)

mating, warning and herdory defense? Full Marks: 75 Pass Marks: 40%

Time: 3 hours don the last

in Place chefer

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

1. (a) Explain the contributions of Konrad Lorenz, Nikolaas Tinbergen and Karl von Frisch in the study of animal behaviour. How did their experiment and findings shape modern ethology? 15

Explain proximate and ultimate causes (b) of behaviour. Add a note on the methods and recording of a behaviour.

Ps/200/015.

behaviour stereotyped 2. (a) Explain (orientation and reflexes) in animals.

Or

(b) Write notes on the following: 7½×2=15

(i) Classical and operant conditioning

(ii) Habituation

3. (a) Describe the various communications used by animals. How do these signals function in social interaction such as 15 mating, warning and territory defense?

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(b) Write notes on the following: 7½×2=15

- (i) Mate choice
- (ii) Sexual dimorphism

(a) Write notes on the following: 7½×2=15

- (i) Biological oscillations
- (ii) Adaptive significance of biological clock

Or

(b) Describe the historical developments of chronobiology as scientific discipline.

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(Continued)

(3)

Write notes on any two of the following: **5.** (a) 7½×2=15

- (i) Tidal and lunar rhythms
- (ii) Photic and non-photic zeitgebers
- (iii) Chronopharmacology

Or

Write a detailed account on the types and characteristics of biological rhythms.



Bs/Z00/C15

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